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Rep. Carol D. Miller (R-WV)

Served: House 2019–present Currently in office

House · Republican (most recent term) · WV-1 · in Congress 2019–present · Bioguide ID M001205

Data current through 2026-10-19 (latest filing date seen in the official sources: 2026-10-16) · report last updated 2026-10-19. A report is rebuilt only when new or changed source data affects it; the site-wide source check date is on the Methodology page.

Party history: R 2019–present. Source: term data in unitedstates/congress-legislators (CC0); party shown is as recorded per term there.

Estimated net worth (from public disclosures)

Estimate	Report year	Low	Mid	High
(a) Estimated net worth before entering office (report year 2018)	2018	−$995,952	**$2,662,022**	$6,319,997
(b) Latest net worth estimate	2025	−$42,522,930	**−$15,283,966**	$11,954,998
(c) Estimated gain / loss, nominal dollars, 2018 → 2025 (7 years spanned)	2018–2025	−$48,842,927	**−$17,945,988**	+$12,950,950

Gain Low = latest Low − earliest High; Gain High = latest High − earliest Low (widest possible spread); Mid = latest Mid − earliest Mid.

Reliability flags (net worth): 2018: 1 Schedule A row(s) had the upper bound of the range lost in text extraction; completed from the fixed statutory bracket; 2018: 3 open-ended liability value(s) counted at the lower bound (understates liabilities); 2018: open-ended liability value(s) counted at lower bound. **Not in the recommended dollar-gain ranking** (shown only in the full list).

Net worth by report year (mid; Low–High)

Report year	Assets (mid)	Liabilities (mid)	Net worth mid	Low … High	Status / flags
2018	$6,244,524	$3,582,502	**$2,662,022**	−$995,952 … $6,319,997	computed; 1 Schedule A row(s) had the upper bound of the range lost in text extraction; completed from the fixed statutory bracket; 3 open-ended liability value(s) counted at the lower bound (understates liabilities)

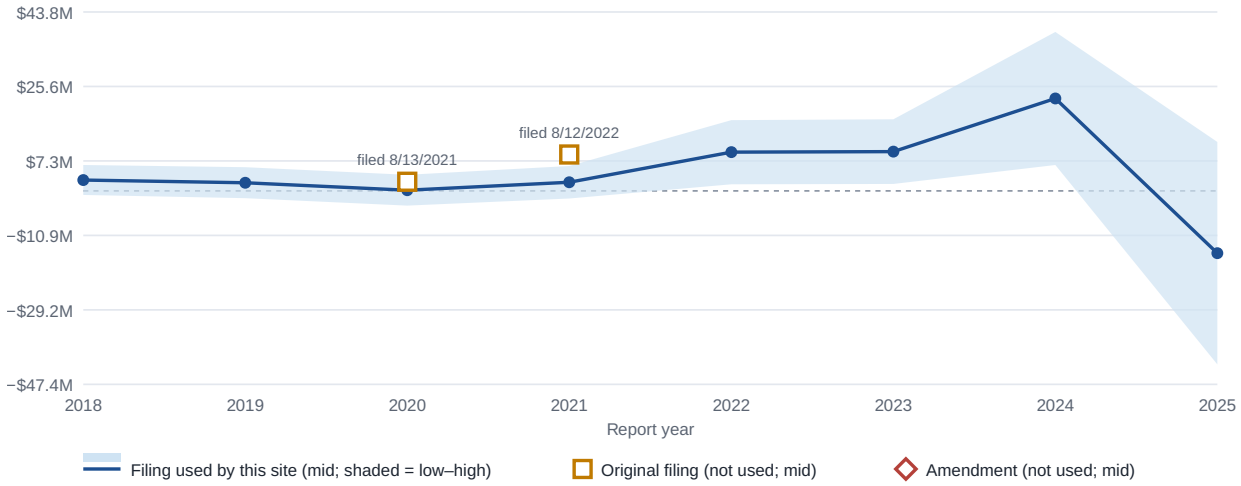
2019	$6,575,526	$4,582,502	**$1,993,024**	−$1,788,948 … $5,774,997	computed; 1 Schedule A row(s) had the upper bound of the range lost in text extraction; completed from the fixed statutory bracket; 4 open-ended liability value(s) counted at the lower bound (understates liabilities)
2020	$6,723,522	$6,582,502	**$141,021**	−$3,632,955 … $3,914,997	computed; 6 open-ended liability value(s) counted at the lower bound (understates liabilities)
2021	$7,446,028	$5,350,001	**$2,096,026**	−$1,887,945 … $6,079,998	computed; 5 open-ended liability value(s) counted at the lower bound (understates liabilities)
2022	$13,478,533	$4,000,000	**$9,478,533**	$1,627,066 … $17,330,000	computed; 2 Schedule A row(s) had the upper bound of the range lost in text extraction; completed from the fixed statutory bracket; 4 open-ended liability value(s) counted at the lower bound (understates liabilities)
2023	$13,610,036	$4,000,000	**$9,610,036**	$1,695,071 … $17,525,000	computed; 1 Schedule A row(s) had the upper bound of the range lost in text extraction; completed from the fixed statutory bracket; 4 open-ended liability value(s) counted at the lower bound (understates liabilities)
2024	$26,644,532	$4,000,000	**$22,644,532**	$6,354,065 … $38,935,000	computed; 1 Schedule A row(s) had the upper bound of the range lost in text extraction; completed from the fixed statutory bracket; 4 open-ended liability value(s) counted at the lower bound (understates liabilities)
2025	$14,716,035	$30,000,001	**– $15,283,966**	−$42,522,930 … $11,954,998	computed

- **What this is:** Net worth = Schedule A assets (each value range at its midpoint; low–high range shown) minus Schedule D liabilities (midpoints / ranges). **Low** = assets at range floors minus liabilities at range ceilings; **Mid** = midpoints; **High** = assets at ceilings minus liabilities at floors. Low and High are outer bounds of the reported ranges, not likely outcomes.
- **What it excludes / understates:** exact values (only ranges are reported); a **personal residence is not reported as an asset** (although a mortgage on it may be listed as a liability, which then lowers the estimate);

retirement and federal accounts (e.g. Thrift Savings Plan, defined-benefit pensions) are only partly or not reported; assets of excepted/blind trusts, cash held below reporting thresholds, vehicles, household goods and most spouse/dependent items exempt from reporting are not included; liabilities on a personal residence, revolving credit under thresholds and loans to family may be omitted by filers.

- **Open-ended top ranges** (e.g. "Over $50,000,000") are counted at their **lower bound** and flagged, so such values are understated.
- The change is a change in **estimated net worth in nominal dollars** (no inflation adjustment). It includes salary, gifts, inheritances, business income and re-valuation as well as investment results, and it is subject to range-bracket noise; it is **not** an investment return and implies nothing about conduct.

Net worth by filing (every annual report and amendment)



Report year	DocID	Filed	Type	Net worth low … high (mid)	Used by this site	Note
2018	9113495	7/9/2018	Original	not computed	no	scanned (image-only) filing: values not machine-readable, net worth not computed
2018	9114513	4/1/2019	Amendment	not computed	no	scanned (image-only) filing: values not machine-readable, net worth not computed
2018	10037438	8/13/2020	Amendment	−$995,952 … $6,319,997 ($2,662,022)	yes	
2019	10036679	8/12/2020	Original	−$1,788,948 … $5,774,997 ($1,993,024)	yes	
2020	10042734	8/13/2021	Original	−$1,598,949 … $6,074,997 ($2,238,024)	no	

2020	10053665	8/11/2023	Amendment	−$3,632,955 … $3,914,997 ($141,021)	yes
2021	10048400	8/12/2022	Original	$1,160,056 … $16,652,999 ($8,906,528)	no
2021	10053667	8/11/2023	Amendment	−$1,887,945 … $6,079,998 ($2,096,026)	yes
2022	10052139	8/11/2023	Original	$1,627,066 … $17,330,000 ($9,478,533)	yes
2023	10061752	8/13/2024	Original	$1,695,071 … $17,525,000 ($9,610,036)	yes
2024	10069124	8/13/2025	Original	$6,354,065 … $38,935,000 ($22,644,532)	yes
2025	10076025	8/13/2026	Original	−$42,522,930 … $11,954,998 (−$15,283,966)	yes

Every annual report and amendment on record for this member is listed. Net worth is computed for each filing with the same rules as above. For each report year the site uses one filing (the most recently filed one whose Schedule A is at least 40% as long as the longest filing for that year; electronic filings take precedence over scanned ones); the others are shown for comparison only and do not affect any figure or ranking. Scanned (image-only) filings are listed but not computed. Senate paper reports are not listed.

Read this first. Members report asset values only as *ranges* (e.g. "$15,001 – $50,000"), never exact dollars. Every figure below is an **estimate** computed from range midpoints, not a measured return. Figures cannot be interpreted as investment performance, and they do not show wrongdoing or skill. Methodology and limitations are at the end and in the project README. Sources: public financial disclosure reports filed with the Clerk of the U.S. House of Representatives and/or the Secretary of the Senate (Senate eFD), linked below.

AVG. ANNUAL CHANGE (GEOMETRIC, EST.)
+22.0%

SIMPLE AVERAGE OF YEARS
+26.4%

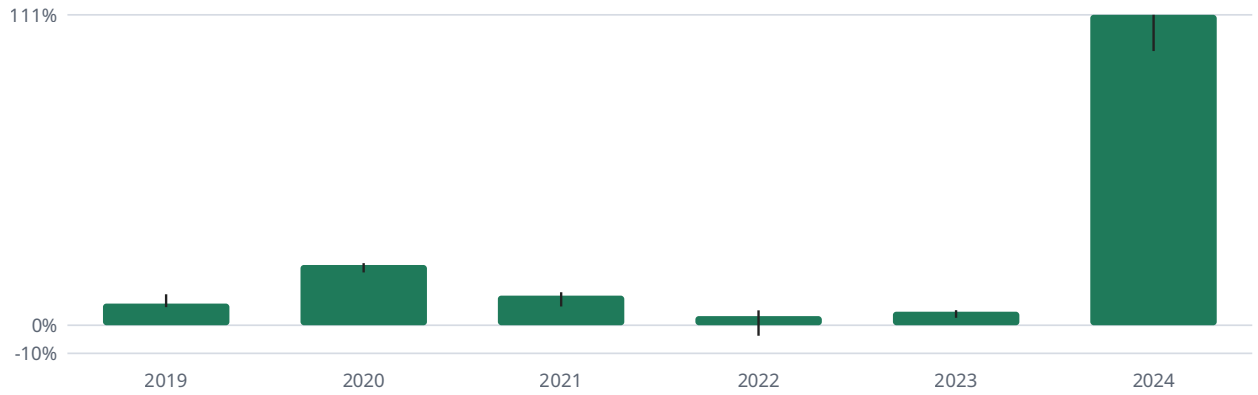
YEARS ESTIMATED
6

BEST / WORST SINGLE YEAR
2024 +111%
2022 +3%

Reliability flags: a year exceeds ±100%; 1 year(s) driven by income/one position/range artefact; 6 unparsed value(s).

Sensitivity band for the average (all ranges at floor vs. all at ceiling, same holdings both years): +18.4% to +22.9%. This band is narrow because it moves both years together; the true uncertainty is larger — see the per-year "strict envelope" column and the limitations.

Estimated year-over-year change



Bars: midpoint estimate; whisker: same-position floor/ceiling band. Axis clipped to −100%…+150%. Years with insufficient traceable holdings are omitted.

Year (t−1 → t)	Opening value (mid)	Closing value (mid)	Income (mid)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)	Est. gain	Same-position band	Strict envelope	Traced coverage	Statu flags
2018→2019	$2,199,518	$2,335,516	$33,863	$32,500	$32,500	**+7.7%**	+6.5% … +11.0%	-85% … +101%	68%	count
2019→2020	$4,007,504	$4,697,510	$559,808	$390,006	$0	**+21.5%**	+18.8% … +22.1%	-122% … +165%	62%	count many new/ exite posit
2020→2021	$6,378,019	$6,503,020	$580,715	$97,502	$65,001	**+10.6%**	+6.7% … +11.7%	-105% … +126%	95%	count
2021→2022	$6,111,022	$5,712,020	$598,219	$0	$0	**+3.3%**	-3.7% … +5.3%	-110% … +117%	82%	count
2022→2023	$12,572,530	$12,532,029	$644,771	$0	$0	**+4.8%**	+2.6% … +5.4%	-119% … +128%	99%	count

2023→2024	$12,055,529	$24,754,026	$636,968	$8,000	$0	+110.6%	+97.7% … +113.7%	-83% … +304%	89%	count single positi drive the re (rang jump)
2024→2025	$0	$8,000	$0	$8,000	$0	n/a	n/a … n/a	n/a … n/a	0%	exclu not eligib trace prior- year value belov $50,0 many new/ exite positi

Filings used

Each annual-report year uses one filing (most recently filed version among originals/amendments whose Schedule A row count is ≥ 40% of the largest). Electronic (text) PDFs are parsed. Scanned/image-only filings are OCR-read and used **only** if they pass the explicit validation gates described in the project README (value/income coverage, two-engine agreement, exact bracket snapping, page completeness, year-to-year position continuity); such years are labelled **OCR-derived** below. Scanned filings that fail validation are listed as "insufficient data – scanned".

Report year	Doc ID	Type	Filed	Schedule A rows	Rows with unparsed value	Source (official filing) / SHA-256
2018	10037438	House amendment	8/13/2020	48	1	10037438.pdf `57fc54f9582b858256762e59d22bb7c736df5a0e892369427b7984400df0af6a`
2019	10036679	House annual	8/12/2020	56	1	10036679.pdf `2cdf43479b0d22eb5f8bf30ecb5deae84c1823813b2ef3981ab1346ff9ecb01c`
2020	10053665	House amendment	8/11/2023	51	0	10053665.pdf `8836008b87a933025e11953b095807e6bce0b111dd7ab7bb87b2a859b4df3434`

2021	10053667	House amendment	8/11/2023	55	0	10053667.pdf 5edcf4877f94db59977492d5848703cf256a94136566095838ed5e2e0cfd90e5
2022	10052139	House annual	8/11/2023	69	2	10052139.pdf bea4920518bbbbf05dc0758632355494b0dc81bdd1b0e5e9e8121a27c9953117
2023	10061752	House annual	8/13/2024	74	1	10061752.pdf a2698b068ae75a3deb2b7f0274ccb0e3ce6a6aa87abdf1915828ee1908ff0d1d
2024	10069124	House annual	8/13/2025	73	1	10069124.pdf 8266cfa1d407e2ae0c58510b844db82841319b32912528e7af16821be3c53207
2025	10076025	House annual	8/13/2026	75	0	10076025.pdf 3237da741540eea2235dad528a4af86911b03f8407cfbe9a6953a1fdcd6ff542

Largest movers 2021→2022

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
Baird IRA [IH]	SP	held	$100,001 - $250,000	None	$0	$0
Fidelity Mid-Cap Index [OT]	SP	held	$50,001 - $100,000	$100,001 - $250,000	$0	$0
Adobe Inc. (ADBE) [ST]	SP	held	$100,001 - $250,000	$50,001 - $100,000	$0	$0
iShares Core S&P Small Cap ETF [EF]	SP	held	$100,001 - $250,000	$50,001 - $100,000	$0	$0
Waste Management, Inc. (WM) [ST]	SP	held	$50,001 - $100,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0
Amgen Inc. (AMGN) [ST]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$50,001 - $100,000	$0	$0
Iron Mountain Incorporated (IRM) [ST]	SP	held	$50,001 - $100,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0
Emerson Electric Company (EMR) [ST]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	None	$0	$0

Largest movers 2022→2023

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
Union Pacific Corporation (UNP) [ST]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	None	$0	$0
Paramount Global - Class B (PARA) [ST]	SP	held	$1,001 - $15,000	None	$0	$0
Waste Management, Inc. (WM) [ST]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0
Chevron Corporation (CVX) [ST]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0
Baird Account [BA]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0
United IRA ⇒ iShares Core S&P Small-Cap ETF [EF]	SP	held	$1,001 - $15,000	$1,001 - $15,000	$0	$0
Fidelity Emerging Markets Multifactor ETF (FDEV) [EF]	SP	held	$50,001 - $100,000	$50,001 - $100,000	$0	$0
MACHSA IV [OL]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$15,001 - $50,000	$0	$0

Largest movers 2023→2024

Position (as written in filing)	Owner	Kind	Opening range(s)	Closing range(s)	Buys (mid)	Sales (mid)
MFM Realty [OL]	SP	held	$1,000,001 - $5,000,000	$5,000,001 - $25,000,000	$0	$0
Charmelie Reinsurance Company, LTD [OL]	SP	held	$250,001 - $500,000	$500,001 - $1,000,000	$0	$0
Iron Mountain Incorporated (IRM) [ST]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$100,001 - $250,000	$0	$0
iShares Core S&P Small Cap ETF [EF]	SP	held	$50,001 - $100,000	$100,001 - $250,000	$0	$0
Waste Management, Inc. (WM) [ST]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$50,001 - $100,000	$0	$0
United IRA ⇒ Vanguard Growth Index Fund [EF]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$50,001 - $100,000	$0	$0
Oracle Corporation (ORCL) [ST]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$50,001 - $100,000	$0	$0

AbbVie Inc. (ABBV) [ST]	SP	held	$15,001 - $50,000	$50,001 - $100,000	$0	$0

Method (summary)

1. Schedule A asset rows are read from each annual report; the dollar range for each row is converted to its midpoint. Open-ended top ranges (“Over $50,000,000”) are excluded from the traced set and counted as a coverage loss.
2. Positions are matched year to year by owner code (self/SP/DC/JT) + normalised asset name. A position that appears only in year t is included only if Schedule B shows a purchase of it in year t (opening value 0); a position that disappears is included only if Schedule B shows a sale (closing value 0). Otherwise it is excluded as unexplained.
3. Estimated gain = (closing − opening + reported income − purchases + sale proceeds) ÷ opening, all at midpoints, for the traced positions. “Capital gains” income is not added again (it is already in value change and sale proceeds).
4. A year counts only if traced opening value ≥ $50,000 and traced coverage ≥ 60% of the opening midpoint. A member is ranked only with ≥ 3 such years (exactly 2 = “limited data”, shown but unranked). Average = geometric mean of (1+yearly estimate).

Limitations

- Ranges are wide (up to a factor of 5 or more, and up to $50M+ open-ended); a holding can move between ranges without any real change in value, and stay in a range while moving materially. Yearly estimates are therefore noisy; the “strict envelope” shows the mathematical worst/best case and is typically wider than ±100%.
- Purchases and sales are only disclosed as ranges and only for transactions over $1,000; partial sales, dividend reinvestment, spousal/dependent accounts and retirement-plan funds are reported inconsistently. Excepted/blind trusts, personal residences and certain pensions are not reported at all.
- Filers sometimes change how they list assets (e.g. listing a brokerage account vs. its individual holdings), which can make positions untraceable across years; these are excluded rather than guessed.
- Asset values in an annual report are as of Dec 31 of the reporting year; the report year t−1→t covers that calendar year. Late or amended filings are used when filed; extensions can delay them.
- The text of these reports is machine-parsed from PDFs; parse errors are possible. Every number links back to the cited filing. This is not investment advice.
- Use of these filings is restricted by 5 U.S.C. § 105(c) (no unlawful, commercial or credit-rating purpose, and none for solicitation of money).

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Figures are estimates derived from value ranges reported in public financial disclosures; they are not exact values and are not financial advice.